THE INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP, INC. FORUM

DROPOUTS IN AMERICA: ENOUGH IS KNOWN FOR ACTION

REMARKS BY

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AND

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AMERICAN CAN COMPANY

THE GREATER WASHINGTON BOARD OF TRADE MARCH 16, 1987

THIS IS MY FIRST OFFICIAL PUBLIC ACT AS

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE

INSTITUTE FOR EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP. I AM

PLEASED THAT THE SUBJECT OF THIS FORUM
CONFRONTING THE DROPOUT PROBLEM IN OUR

SCHOOLS - IS AN ISSUE ABOUT WHICH I HAVE

STRONG PERSONAL FEELINGS. IT IS ALSO AN

ISSUE THAT IS OF INCREASING CONCERN TO THE

AMERICAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY.

AS THIS REPORT MAKES CLEAR, ALL OF US IN THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS NEED TO RESPOND MORE VIGOROUSLY AND COMPREHENSIVELY TO THE DROPOUT PROBLEM.

THE REPORT, DROPOUTS IN AMERICA: ENOUGH IS

KNOWN FOR ACTION, POINTS OUT THAT WE KNOW

MORE THAN WE REALIZE ABOUT HOW TO MEET THE

EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL NEEDS OF THOSE

CHILDREN WHO ARE MOST AT RISK OF DROPPING OUT

OF SCHOOL.

THE REPORT MAKES CLEAR THAT WE KNOW ENOUGH TO DEVELOP A PLAN OF ACTION AT THE PRESENT TIME.

THE REPORT ALSO MAKES CLEAR TO US THAT WE REALLY CANNOT AFFORD TO WAIT ANY LONGER IN DEVELOPING A PLAN OF ACTION.

GOOD DATA AND GOOD PLANS ARE IMPORTANT. BUT

SOMETIMES YOU CANNOT WAIT UNTIL ALL THE

EVIDENCE IS IN AND ALL THE PLANS ARE

FOOLPROOF.

THE DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGES OCCURRING IN THIS

COUNTRY DEMAND ACTION. BY THE YEAR 2000,

ONE-THIRD OF THE NATION'S CHILDREN WILL BE

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED. IN SEVERAL OF

OUR MOST POPULOUS STATES, THE MAJORITY OF

STUDENTS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS WILL BE FROM

MINORITY RACIAL AND ETHNIC GROUPS.

THE PERCENTAGE OF CHILDREN GROWING UP IN POVERTY IS UNCONSCIONABLE. THE NUMBER OF

CHILDREN HAVING CHILDREN IS APPALLING. OVER
50 PERCENT OF AFDC (AID TO FAMILIES WITH

DEPENDENT CHILDREN) FAMILIES ARE HEADED BY A
HIGH SCHOOL DROPOUT. AND, WE KNOW THAT
FAMILY ECONOMIC STATUS IS A KEY VARIABLE IN
PROJECTING WHO WILL -- AND WHO WILL NOT --

STAY IN SCHOOL AND GRADUATE.

IF A CORPORATE EXECUTIVE WERE PRESENTED WITH
THAT KIND OF DATA REGARDING A PRODUCT, HE
WOULDN'T ASK FOR MORE INFORMATION AND DATA.
HE'D ASK FOR ACTION.

THAT'S PRECISELY WHAT WE NEED TO DO.

WE CAN'T WRING OUR HANDS AND WISH THE DROPOUT PROBLEM AWAY. CHANGE WILL COME ONLY THROUGH BOLD, DETERMINED, CONSISTENT, PERSISTENT AND COOPERATIVE EFFORT. THIS IS WHERE YOU COME IN; THIS IS WHERE WE ALL COME IN.

EDUCATION HAS BEEN THE TRADITIONAL AVENUE OF ESCAPE FROM POVERTY THROUGHOUT THIS NATION'S HISTORY. TODAY, WE NEED EFFECTIVE EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR THE DISADVANTAGED MORE THAN WE HAVE NEEDED THEM AT ANYTIME DURING THE PAST 50 YEARS. WE ARE MOVING TOWARD A SOCIETY AND ECONOMY DIVIDED BY INCOME, EDUCATION AND ETHNICITY. IF WE FAIL TO TAKE ACTION TO REVERSE THIS TREND, THEN WE BETTER BE PREPARED TO ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF OUR INACTION, CONSEQUENCES THAT WILL AFFECT, IF NOT OUR GENERATION, THEN CERTAINLY OUR CHILDREN'S GENERATION.

AN IEL REPORT ON SCHOOL DROPOUTS IS NOT GOING TO CHANGE THE WORLD OR EVEN A SMALL PART OF IT. THE VALUE OF A REPORT SUCH AS THE ONE THAT JACKIE DANZBERGER AND ANDREW HAHN HAVE WRITTEN IS THAT IT HELPS US TO BETTER UNDERSTAND AND, THEREBY, MORE EFFECTIVELY CONFRONT THE ISSUES. I TRUST THAT YOU WILL FIND THIS AFTERNOON'S SPEAKERS AND DISCUSSIONS HELPFUL. I HOPE IT WILL LEAD US A STEP CLOSER TO THE KIND OF LEADERSHIP AND COLLABORATION THAT WILL HELP US ADDRESS THIS VERY CRITICAL ISSUE.

THANK YOU.

THIS REPORT ALSO PROVIDES SOUND STRATEGIES TO AFFECT ADOLESCENTS' DECISIONS TO SAY IN SCHOOL TO COMPLETION OF HIGH SCHOOL. AT EVERY POLICY LEVEL AND IN EACH INSTITUTION OR AGENCY PROVIDING SERVICES TO AT-RISK CHILDREN AND YOUTH AND THEIR FAMILIES, PROGRAMS AND POLICIES SHOULD ADDRESS THE TOTAL PROBLEM AND CRUCIAL NEED TO RESPOND TO CHANGING NEEDS FROM CHILDHOOD THROUGH ADOLESCENCE. THIS CANNOT BE LEFT TO CHANCE. AS THE REPORT INDICATES, WE KNOW ENOUGH TO DO A LOT MORE THAN IS REFLECTED IN CURRENT POLICIES AND PRACTICES.

BELIEVE ME --- I AM NOT MAKING AN ARGUMENT FOR ESTABLISHING NEW COORDINATING BUREAUCRACIES AT THE VARIOUS LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT AND BETWEEN THE SECTORS. WE CAN NO LONGER DELAY DEALING WITH THE FACT THAT INDIVIDUALS ARE AT THE END OF ALL THESE POLICIES AND SERVICES WHICH ARE SEPARATELY GOVERNED AND FUNDED. WE DO NEED TO PROVIDE INCENTIVES THROUGH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RESOURCES -- CORPORATE AND TRADITIONAL PHILANTHROPIC -- TO THOSE INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES SEEMINGLY MOST RESISTANT TO SELF-INITIATED CHANGE.

FINALLY, AS SOMEONE FROM THE BUSINESS

COMMUNITY CONCERNED ABOUT THE VIABILITY OF

THIS NATION'S ECONOMY AND ITS SOCIAL AND

POLITICAL STRUCTURES, I WOULD LIKE TO SEE

PERSONAL COMMITMENT FROM BUSINESS LEADERS -
FROM CEO'S OF MAJOR CORPORATIONS, OWNERS OF

SMALL BUSINESSES AND YET TO BE IDENTIFIED

ENTREPRENEURS OF TOMORROW'S BUSINESSES -- TO

PROVIDE LEADERSHIP AND SUPPORT TO ASSIST IN

IMPROVING THE PROSPECTS FOR OUR GROWING

POPULATION OF CHILDREN AT RISK.

MY GENERATION OF BUSINESS LEADERS IS

RETIRING. THERE IS A VERY DIFFERENT

GENERATION OF BUSINESS LEADERSHIP COMING

THROUGH THE RANKS. WE MUST CONVINCE THIS NEW

GENERATION THAT WITHOUT THEIR COMMITMENT TO

PROVIDE LEADERSHIP FOR IMPROVING THE

PROSPECTS OF CHILDREN AT RISK, THEIR OWN

BUSINESS SUCCESS WILL BE BOUGHT AT THE

EXPENSE OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STABILITY.

AND HISTORIC
AMERICAN ECONOMIC

ASSUMPTIONS.

IN CLOSING, WE KNOW ENOUGH NOW TO IMPROVE THE

NATION'S SCHOOL COMPLETION RATE. TRUE, WE

DON'T HAVE SOLUTIONS TO ALL THE VARIABLES

THAT AFFECT ANY ONE ADOLESCENT'S DECISION TO

STAY IN SCHOOL AND ABILITY TO ACHIEVE IN

SCHOOL. BUT THE REAL QUESTION IS, DO WE HAVE

THE WILL TO ACT UPON WHAT WE DO KNOW.

ESPECIALLY WHEN IT REQUIRES, AS THIS REPORT

SUGGESTS, CHANGING INSTITUTIONAL

RELATIONSHIPS, RELINQUISHING ORGANIZATIONAL

"TURF," COLLABORATING, AND DEALING WITH

UNCOMFORTABLE SOCIAL REALITIES. I HOPE SO.

THANK YOU.