#### NATIONAL COMMISSION TO PREVENT INFANT MORTALITY

REMARKS BY
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AND
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NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
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ONE OF OUR OBJECTIVES

TODAY IS TO SEE IF WE CAN TURN CORPORATE

RHETORIC INTO SOME CORPORATE ACTION.

MANY BUSINESS LEADERS AND THEIR EMPLOYEES

ARE DISTURBED THAT SO MANY CHILDREN IN

THIS COUNTRY ARE POOR, HUNGRY, ILL-HOUSED

OR HOMELESS, THAT THEY LACK MEDICAL CARE

AND RECEIVE AN INFERIOR EDUCATION. ON A

PERSONAL LEVEL MANY OF US TRY TO DO WHAT

WE CAN TO ALLEVIATE THIS PAIN, SUFFERING

AND INJUSTICE.

IN INSTITUTIONAL TERMS,

HOWEVER, WHICH MEANS IN TERMS OF
RECOGNIZING AND ACTING UPON A MUTUAL,
LONG-RANGE INTEREST THAT ONE SECTOR OF
SOCIETY SHARES WITH ANOTHER, CORPORATIONS
ARE STILL FAR REMOVED FROM THE CONCERNS
AND NEEDS OF CHILDREN.

WE ARE FAR REMOVED BECAUSE WE CONTINUE TO THINK OF OURSELVES <u>ONLY</u> AS ECONOMIC ENTITIES.

IN ONE SENSE, I CANNOT QUARREL WITH THAT.

A COMPANY MUST BE CONCERNED WITH ITS

BOTTOM LINE. THAT'S WHY IT'S IN BUSINESS.

I APPRECIATE, TOO, THE
CHANGES THAT THE GROWTH OF CONGLOMERATES
AND THE INCREASE IN MERGERS AND
ACQUISITIONS ARE HAVING ON CORPORATE
OWNERSHIP. As ABSENTEE OWNERSHIP BECOMES
MORE PROMINENT, THE

BONDS THAT ONCE EXISTED BETWEEN

CORPORATIONS AND LOCAL COMMUNITIES GROW

WEAKER.

OF COURSE, IT'S NOT EASY TO CONVINCE A

COMPANY TO KEEP ITS EYE ON THE WORKFORCE

OF THE YEAR 2000 -- WHEN ITS VISION OF THE

FUTURE INCREASINGLY IS SEEN NOT IN DECADES

BUT IN 90-DAY CYCLES.

BUT BY THE SAME TOKEN, THE
BOTTOM LINE MUST NOT BECOME THE ONLY
STANDARD BY WHICH CORPORATE AMERICA JUDGES
ITSELF AND ITS ROLE IN SOCIETY. As A
FRIEND OF MINE KEEPS SAYING, WHEN WE ARE
TALKING ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THIS NATION, THE
CORPORATE BOTTOM LINE AIN'T THE BOTTOM
LINE.

CORPORATIONS MUST BECOME SOCIAL \,
ORGANIZATIONS AS WELL AS ECONOMIC
ORGANIZATIONS.

WE NEED TO FOCUS ON

INFANT MORTALITY RATES -- NOT BECAUSE

THEY WILL HAVE AN

IMMEDIATE IMPACT ON OUR BOTTOM LINE, WHICH THEY WON'T, BUT BECAUSE NO INSTITUTION IN OUR POSITION SHOULD IGNORE THIS ISSUE.

WE NEED TO FOCUS ON HUNGER AND POOR HEALTH
AMONG CHILDREN -- NOT BECAUSE NUTRITION
AND GOOD HEALTH WILL SHOW UP SHORTLY IN
OUR PROFIT AND LOSS STATEMENTS, WHICH THEY
WON'T, BUT BECAUSE HUNGER AND POOR HEALTH
SHOULD NOT EXIST IN THIS COUNTRY.

WE NEED TO FOCUS ON THE

EDUCATIONAL NEEDS OF CHILDREN -- NOT

BECAUSE A BETTER EDUCATED YOUTH WILL HAVE

AN IMMEDIATE IMPACT ON OUR COMPANY, WHICH IT

WON'T, BUT BECAUSE WE HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY

TO THE FUTURE OF THIS NATION.

WE NEED TO REMIND OURSELVES THAT OUR
FUTURE, BOTH AS CORPORATIONS AND AS A
SOCIETY, DEPENDS UPON THE STRENGTH OF THE

ECONOMIC AND THE SOCIAL FABRIC THAT WILL EXIST IN THE FUTURE. AS WE HAVE SAID SO OFTEN, THAT IN TURN DEPENDS UPON HOW OUR CHILDREN ARE RAISED TODAY.

TOO MANY OF US, THOUGH,

RARELY MAKE THAT CONNECTION. WE FAIL TO

FULLY RECOGNIZE THE EXTENT TO WHICH OUR

SOCIAL FOUNDATION SHAPES OUR ECONOMIC

FUTURE, NOT JUST IN TERMS OF THE WORKFORCE

THAT WILL BE AVAILABLE TO CORPORATE AMERICA

IN THE NEXT 15 TO 20 YEARS, BUT IN TERMS

OF THE STRENGTH OF OUR SOCIETY AND THE

UNITY OF OUR SOCIETY.

WE NEED TO REGAIN THAT SENSE

OF COMMUNITY, COHESIVENESS AND COMMON PURPOSE

-- BOTH AS INSTITUTIONS AND AS A SOCIETY. WE

NEED TO REDISCOVER AND REESTABLISH THE BONDS

AMONG INSTITUTIONS THAT ALL SOCIETIES NEED

IN

ORDER TO TRANSFORM FINANCIAL ACHIEVEMENT INTO SOCIAL AND MORAL GROWTH.

FORTUNATELY, THE CURRENT

STATE OF AFFAIRS DOES NOT HAVE TO BECOME
THE PERMANENT STATE OF AFFAIRS.

CORPORATIONS CAN BECOME MORE DEEPLY INVOLVED
IN SOCIAL ISSUES, PARTICULARLY CHILDREN'S
ISSUES, WITHOUT SACRIFICING THEIR ECONOMIC
BASE OR THEIR PROFIT MARGINS.

WHICH BRINGS US TO THE

TOPIC AT HAND: THE <u>CORPORATE STATEMENT OF</u>
PRINCIPLES.

THIS IS A DOCUMENT EVERY CORPORATION IN

AMERICA SHOULD BE ABLE TO SUPPORT WITHOUT

ANY HESITATION WHATSOEVER.

COPIES AVAILABLE HERE. EVERYONE SHOULD TAKE CAREFUL LOOK AT IT.

NOBODY CAN QUARREL WITH THE
STATEMENT THAT CHILDREN WHO RECEIVE EARLY
HEALTH CARE FARE BETTER IN LIFE THAN
CHILDREN WHO DO NOT AND THERE IS NOTHING
CONTROVERSIAL OR DEBATABLE ABOUT THE
OBSERVATION THAT PROBLEMS SUCH AS WELFARE
DEPENDENCY, ESCALATING HEALTH CARE COSTS,
ILLITERACY

AND MENTAL AND PHYSICAL HANDICAPS FREQUENTLY
ARE RELATED TO WHETHER OR NOT A PERSON
RECEIVED HEALTH CARE DURING HIS OR HER
PRENATAL AND CHILDHOOD YEARS. AS THE
STATEMENT ITSELF SAYS:

NEVERTHELESS, THE UNITED

STATES RANKS 19TH AMONG INDUSTRIALIZED

NATIONS IN INFANT MORTALITY, AND 15

MILLION AMERICAN WOMEN OF CHILDBEARING AGE

HAVE NO PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT HEALTH

INSURANCE THAT COVERS MATERNITY CARE.

THE CORPORATE COMMUNITY HAS A SPECIAL

RESPONSIBILITY TO WORK WITH THE GENERAL

PUBLIC AND POLICYMAKERS TO PROMOTE THE

HEALTH AND WELL-BEING OF CHILDREN SO THAT

THE NEXT GENERATION WILL HAVE A BETTER

OPPORTUNITY TO GROW, LEARN AND SUCCEED AS

ADULTS.

PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS HAVE BEEN
POPULAR DURING THE LAST SIX OR SEVEN
YEARS, AS CORPORATIONS HAVE BECOME
INVOLVED IN MANY ACTIVITIES WITHIN THEIR
OWN COMMUNITIES. SOME HAVE HELPED A
PUBLIC INSTITUTION THROUGH A DIFFICULT
TIME. SOME HAVE PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR AN
INNOVATIVE PROGRAM. SOME HAVE PROVIDED
EXPERT ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE.

THESE ARE EXTREMELY
WORTHWHILE EFFORTS. WE NEED SIMILAR
RESULTS IN MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH.
WE WANT CORPORATIONS TO

EXPAND THEIR OWN INTERESTS AND PROGRAMS IN THIS AREA AND WORK WITH COMMUNITY GROUPS THAT NEED ASSISTANCE.

BUT WE ALSO WANT CORPORATIONS TO SPEAK
OUT, TO BECOME PUBLIC ADVOCATES FOR
CHILDREN, TO HELP FOCUS PUBLIC ATTENTION
ON THE NEED FOR ACTION. AND WE WANT TO
SEE THIS HAPPEN ON BOTH THE LOCAL AND
NATIONAL LEVELS.

IF THE LIVES OF CHILDREN

ARE GOING TO IMPROVE IN THIS COUNTRY,

THEN CORPORATIONS MUST BECOME MORE

THAN SILENT PARTNERS.

SUCH OPEN ADVOCACY IS A NEW ROLE FOR BUSINESS, BUT IT IS A ROLE THAT WE CAN PLAY AND ONE WE HAVE A RESPONSIBILITY TO PLAY.