# CHILDREN, SCHOOLS AND BUSINESS: A COMMON AGENDA

WILLIAM S. WOODSIDE

CHAIRMAN, SKYCHEFS

PRESIDENT, PRIMERICA FOUNDATION

FEBRUARY 14, 1989

GOOD MORNING.

DURING THE LAST TEN YEARS, WE HAVE
SEEN DOZENS OF REPORTS PRODUCED ABOUT
THE MANY CRISES IN EDUCATION: HIGH
DROPOUT RATES, LOW ACHIEVEMENT LEVELS,
TEACHER SHORTAGES, ILLITERACY,
UNEMPLOYABILITY, POORLY TRAINED
TEACHERS AND TEACHER SHORTAGES, SCHOOL
CORRUPTION SCANDALS AND FURTHER
COMPLICATIONS.

ALL OF THESE REPORTS END WITH THE SAME CONCLUSION—OUR SCHOOLS HAVE TO CHANGE. WE ARE BEGINNING TO SEE THAT ACTIONS TAKEN MUST BE COMMUNITY WIDE—THAT WE CANNOT HOLD PROFESSIONAL EDUCATORS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR CURING ALL OF OUR SOCIAL. ILLS THROUGH EDUCATION.

THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY AS PART OF
THIS WIDE EFFORT HAS AN IMPORTANT ROLE
TO PLAY.

IT CAN OFFER JOBS TO GRADUATES.

IT CAN LOAN EXECUTIVES. IT CAN OFFER
MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE. IT CAN PROVIDE
FINANCIAL SUPPORT. AND IT HAS A VERY
SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE SUCCESS OF
THESE PROGRAMS.

IF BUSINESS IS TO PROSPER IN THE FUTURE, IT MUST HAVE WELL-EDUCATED EMPLOYEES AND CUSTOMERS.

THE PRODUCTIVITY INCREASES NECESSARY

FOR US TO COMPETE IN WORLD MARKETS ARE

A FUNCTION OF EDUCATION OF ALL PEOPLE

IN BUSINESS-WORKERS AND MANAGERS ALIKE

AND <u>TECHNOLOGY</u> WHICH ITSELF IS A FUNCTION OF EDUCATION.

WE DO A PARTICULARLY BAD JOB OF
EDUCATING DISADVANTAGED CHILDREN IN BIG
CITIES AND MINORITIES EVERYWHERE. AND
YET, THE NATION'S FUTURE DEPENDS ON
MAKING REMARKABLE IMPROVEMENT.

JUST A FEW YEARS AGE WE HAD 17 WORKERS FOR EVERY RETIRED PERSON. NOT LONG IN THE FUTURE, WE WILL HAVE ONLY 3 EMPLOYED INDIVIDUALS FOR EVERY RETIREE. AND ONE OF THOSE THREE WILL BE A MINORITY.

BUSINESS <u>HAS</u> BEEN INVOLVED AND WE
CAN ESTIMATE THAT THE NUMBER OF
BUSINESSES INVOLVED IN SCHOOL/BUSINESS
PARTNERSHIPS IS WELL INTO THE
THOUSANDS.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS, BUSINESSES IN

NEW YORK CITY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN A

VARIETY OF COLLABORATIVE EFFORTS WITH

THE NEW YORK CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS. THE

RANGE OF SUCH PROGRAMS INCLUDES

EVERYTHING FROM JOIN-A-SCHOOL, TO

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS THAT

USE LOANED EXECUTIVES, TO MENTORING

PROGRAMSTHATMATCHSTUDENTSWITH

PROFESSIONALSINA PARTICULAR FIELD OF

INTEREST, TO I HAVE A DREAM PROGRAMS.

WHILE EACH OF THESE PROGRAMS HAS
MADE A SPECIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE
EDUCATION OF STUDENTS, WE ALL KNOW THAT
THE PROBLEMS OUTLINED IN THE REPORTS
STILL EXIST. TOO MANY STUDENTS IN
SCHOOLS ARE NOT RECEIVING AN EDUCATION
THAT PREPARES THEM FOR COLLEGE, FOR
ENTRY-LEVEL JOBS, AND TOO MANY HIGH
SCHOOL GRADUATES CANNOT PASS EMPLOYMENT
TESTS.

#### WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED MANYTHINGS WITH THE SCHOOL/BUSINESS PROGRAMS THAT HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED TO DATE, BUT THESE PROGRAMS ALONE CANNOT ASSURE THE DRAMATICIMPROVEMENTS THAT ARE REQUIRED IN MANY OF OUR PUBLIC SCHOOLS. WE NEED TO FOCUS ON SYSTEMIC CHANGE IF WE ARE TO ASSURE LASTING, MEANINGFUL IMPROVEMENTS. THE SCHOOL AND BUSINESS **ALLIANCE OF NEW YORK ATTEMPTS TO FIND** BROAD BASED SOLUTIONS AND STIMULATE COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION.

#### IN 1986 GOVERNOR CUOMO AND THE NEW

YORK STATE LEGISLATURE CREATED THE SCHOOL AND BUSINESS ALLIANCE INITIATIVE TO PROMOTE BUSINESS SECTOR SUPPORT FOR BETTER PUBLIC SCHOOLS. NEW YORK CITY SABA IS ONE OF 14 LOCAL SABA'S ESTABLISHED THROUGHOUT THE STATE TO IMPROVE SCHOOL PERFORMANCE AND TO IMPROVE OPPORTUNITIES FOR SUCCESSFUL EMPLOYMENT OF STUDENTS.

IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN
1987 TO DRAW ON

THE BEST RESEARCH AVAILABLE AND TO
CREATE SOLUTIONS THAT ARE INNOVATIVE
AND OPERATIONALLY FEASIBLE IN THE
SCHOOL SYSTEM. WE CARVED OUT SABA'S
MISSION BY BRINGING TOŒTHER EDUCATORS,
BUSINESS PEOPLE, GOVERNMENT
REPRESENTATIVES, LABOR LEADERS AND
ADVOCATES TO DEVELOP THE SABA PROGRAMS.

THE PROGRAM HAS 3 PARTS--NEW YORK
WORKING, NEW YORK LEARNING AND NEW YORK
MENTORING.

NEW YORK WORKING'S GOAL IS TO
CONSTRUCT A BRIDGE BETWEEN OUR PUBLIC
SCHOOLS AND EMPLOYMENT FOR STUDENTS.
NEW YORK LEARNING PROVIDES SUPPORT FOR
THE BEST EDUCATION PRACTICES IN THE
SCHOOL SYSTEM.

NEW YORK LEARNING DEVELOPS A
KNOWLEDGE AND INFORMATION BASE TO
SUPPORT SYSTEMIC IMPROVEMENT IN THE
SCHOOLS.

NEW YORK MENTORING ACTS AS A
CLEARINGHOUSE FOR THE 200 MENTORING
PROGRAMS ALREADY IN PLACE, TRAINS
MENTORS, AND IS DEVELOPING PROGRAMS TO
ENCOURAGE PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT.

WE HAVE BROUGHT TOGETHER

Α

COMMITTED BOARD OF DIRECTORS WHO
REPRESENT BUSINESS, GOVERNMENT, NOTFOR-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS AND ACADEMIC
INSTITUTIONS TO GUIDE AND OVERSEE THESE
INITIATIVES. CHANCELLOR GREEN HAS
PUBLICLY ENDORSED OUR MISSION. HE AND
HIS STAFF ARE ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN
PROVIDING US WITH RECOMMENDATIONS AND
GUIDANCE TO IMPLEMENT SABA'S
INITIATIVES IN SCHOOLS IN NEW YORK
CITY.

LET ME TELL YOU, BRIEFLY, ABOUT

EACH OF THE INITIATIVES.

NEW YORK WORKING IS A JOINT VENTURE
USING EXISTING RELATIONS BETWEEN SABA
AND THE NEW YORK CITY PARTNERSHIP. IT
IS OPERATING IN SIX HIGH SCHOOLS DURING
ITS FIRST YEAR AS A PILOT PROJECT. IT
PROVIDES CAREER AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES
TO STUDENTS WHO PLAN TO ENTER THE LABOR
FORCE UPON COMPLETION OF HIGH SCHOOL.

THE SIX HIGH SCHOOLS INVOLVED IN

THE PILOT YEAR REFLECT THE DIVERSITY OF

NEW YORK CITY. THEY ARE IN DIFFERENT

ACADEMIC, CULTURAL, SOCIO-ECONOMICAND

DEMOGRAPHIC SETTINGS OF THE CITY.

THESE SCHOOLS OPERATE YEAR-ROUND

CAREER DEVELOPMENT AND EMPLOYMENT

CENTERS THAT RECRUIT BUSINESSES TO WORK

WITH SCHOOLS, DEVELOP AND DELIVER

BETTER CAREER EDUCATION FOR STUDENTS

AND HELP STUDENTS FIND JOBS.

AS A RESULT OF THESE CAREER SERVICES,

OVER 300 STUDENTS WERE PLACED IN JOBS WITHIN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THE PROGRAM.

I HAVE VISITED SEVERAL OF THESE
HIGH SCHOOLS AND HAVE OBSERVED FIRSTHAND THE PROGRESS THAT IS BEING MADE IN
THESE SCHOOLS. I AM IMPRESSED BY THE
COMMITMENT AND ENTHUSIASM OF THE
PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS TO THE PROGRAM.

THE EXCITEMENT AND ENERGY LEVEL IN THE SCHOOLS ARE HIGH.

A MAJOR EFFORT IS CURRENTLY
UNDERWAY IN THESE HIGH SCHOOLS TO
INTEGRATE WORK ISSUES INTO THE
CURRICULUM THROUGHOUT THE 9TH-12TH
GRADES IN A WAY THAT CONSISTENTLY
EXPOSES STUDENTS TO THE WORLD OF WORK.

WHILE WE HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO, THESE

EARLY RESULTS INDICATE THAT NEW YORK

WORKING IS ON THE RIGHT TRACK.

NEW YORK LEARNING PROPOSES TO
PROVIDE RESOURCES TO SUPPORT SCHOOLBASED IMPROVEMENT. KEY TO THE SUCCESS
OF THIS INITIATIVE IS BUILDING A BRIDGE
OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE LATEST
EDUCATION RESEARCH AND THE REAL WORLD
OF SCHOOLS AND CLASSROOMS.

THE CORE OF NEW

YORK LEARNING

# TEAMWORK,COMMUNICATIONANDPROBLEM SOLVING SKILLS THAT WILL BE REQUIRED IN THE WORKPLACE OF THE 21ST CENTURY.

IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT WE FIND WAYS
TO EXPOSE KIDS TO EXPERIENCES THAT
DEVELOP THESE SKILLS IN FORMAL STAGES
THROUGHOUT THEIR EDUCATION.

THAT PROCESS IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT

THAT SCHOOLS HAVE TENDED NOT TO
ENCOURAGE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THESE SAME
SKILLS IN TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS.

NEW YORK LEARNING ENCOURAGES THIS
COLLABORATION WITHIN THE SCHOOLS AMONG
TEACHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS IN THE
CLASSROOM. IT RECOGNIZES THE
EXPERIENCE AND EXPERTISE OF THOSE ON
THE FRONT LINE EVERY DAY, THE TEACHERS.

NEW YORK LEARNING'S FUNDAMENTAL PREMISE
IS THAT THE REGENERATION OF THE SCHOOL
SYSTEM CAN BE BUILT UPON THE FOUNDATION
PROVIDED BY PROGRAM MODELS THAT HAVE
WORKED IN SCHOOLS IN NEW YORK CITY. IT
DOES NOT REINVENT THE WHEEL.

PERHAPS THE MOST ELOQUENT TESTIMONY
IS THAT 100 OUT OF 300 SEMI-FINALISTS
IN THE WESTINGHOUSE SCIENCE TALENT
SEARCH COME FROM THE NEW YORK CITY
PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM.

SABA RECOGNIZES THAT TEACHERS ARE

ALSO BEING ASKED TO DO THINGS THAT THEY

WERE NOT TRAINED TO DO—PROBLEM SOLVING

AND DEVELOPING METHODS THAT ENCOURAGE

YOUNGSTERS TO WORK TOGETHER IN THE

CLASSROOM.

TEACHERS, THEMSELVES WEREN'TTAUGHT
TOBUILDLINKAGES BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE AND
THE WORLD OF WORK AND IT IS ESSENTIAL
THAT WE HELP THEM.

NEW YORK LEARNING WILL AWARD SMALL
GRANTS TO TEACHERS FOR EXPERIMENTATION
AND INNOVATION IN THE CLASSROOM. A
FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM WILL PROVIDE
OPPORTUNITIES FOR SERVICE AND PERSONAL
GROWTH TO OUTSTANDING TEACHERS AND
ADMINISTRATORS IN THE SCHOOL SYSTEM.

NEW YORK LEARNING WOULD

SYSTEMATICALLY COLLECT DATA TO SUPPORT
EDUCATION REFORM. THIS WILL BE DONE

OVER SEVERAL YEARS TO ASSESS THE IMPACT

OF THE INTERVENTION OF NEW YORK

LEARNING ON STUDENTS AND ON SCHOOL

COMMUNITIES.

# WHAT HAS BEEN LEARNED FROM ITS ACTIVITIES AND OTHER PROGRAMS THROUGH A

NEWYORK LEARNING WILL DISSEMINATE

PUBLICATIONS PROGRAM, CONFERENCE AND

LEADERSHIP SEMINARS.

#### IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT TEACHERS,

PRINCIPALS, AND OTHER ADMINISTRATORS
INVOLVED WORK COLLABORATIVELY IF THEY
ARETO SUCCESSFULLY IMPLEMENT NEW
IDEAS.

# A CRITICAL FACTOR IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN THE FORGING OF A COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIP INVOLVING THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, THE UNITED FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, AND THE COUNCIL OF SUPERVISORS AND ADMINISTRATORS. WE ARE WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENTS IN NEW YORK CITY'S SCHOOL SYSTEM TO DEVELOP AND

IMPLEMENT NEW YORK LEARNING.

TO HELP US GET STARTED ON NEW YORK

MENTORING, WE CONDUCTED A REVIEW OF
MENTORING ACTIVITIES IN NEW YORK CITY.
WE FOUND AN ENORMOUS RANGE OF PROGRAMS,
INCLUDING EVERYTHING FROM EUGENE LANG'S
"I HAVE A DREAM FOUNDATION" TO A
PROJECT RUN BY AN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
IN THE BRONX.

SCHOOLS.

WHAT WE DISCOVERED IS THAT THERE

ARE MORE THAN 100 ORGANIZATIONS IN NEW YORK CITY ENGAGED IN MENTORING.

THESE INCLUDE CORPORATIONS THAT RECRUIT
THEIR EMPLOYEES, PROFESSIONAL
ORGANIZATIONS THAT RECRUIT THEIR
MEMBERS AND COLLEGES THAT RECRUIT THEIR
UNDERGRADUATES TO SERVE AS ROLE MODELS
TO STUDENTS IN THE NEW YORK CITY

ALMOST ALL OF THESE

**PROGRAMS** 

OPERATE ON A SHOE-STRING.

MOST OF THEM ARE THE BRAIN-CHILD OF A SINGLE ENERGETIC EMPLOYEE OR AN INDIVIDUAL COMMITTED TO DOING SOMETHING WORTHWHILE FOR YOUNGSTERS.

SABA WANTS TO MAKE IT EASIER FOR
THESE ENERGETIC PEOPLE AND THEIR
COMPANIES, PROFESSIONAL GROUPS OR
COLLEGES TO DEVELOP AND EFFECTIVELY
OPERATE A MENTORING PROGRAM.

THERE IS NO DENYING
THAT TOO MANY

CHILDREN LIVE ISOLATED, UNHAPPY LIVES
IN COMMUNITIES WHERE THEIR ONLY IMAGE
OF SUCCESS IS THE DRUG DEALER WHO
DRIVES A BMW. WE HAVE TO BEGIN ADDING
SOME NEW ELEMENTS TO THESE YOUNG
PEOPLE'S IDEAS OF SUCCESS.

WE HAVE TO BEGIN CONNECTING THEM TO AN ADULT OR A NETWORK OF ADULTS WHO CAN TEACH THEM THE SOCIAL SKILLS AND OTHER SKILLS REQUIRED TO SUCCEED.

MENTORING MAKES CERTAIN

THAT EVERY

YOUNG PERSON HAS SOMEONE TO TURN TO WHEN THEY EXPERIENCE FEELINGS OF INTIMIDATION, OF BEING OVERWHELMED. WE NEED SOMEONE WHO HAS BEEN THERE BEFORE, SOMEONE WHO WILL LISTEN AND ENCOURAGE, SOMEONE WHO WILL PROVIDE CONSTRUCTIVE ADVICE.

NEW YORK MENTORING WILL SERVE

MENTORING PROGRAMS IN NEW YORK CITY BY

PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO NEW

AND EXISTING PROGRAMS, TRAINING AND

PREPARATION FOR MENTORS, AND OTHER

PROGRAM SUPPORT SERVICES.

#### IT WILL ALSO CREATE A COMPUTERIZED

DATA BASE OF ALL MENTORING PROGRAMS IN

NEW YORK CITY SO THAT PROGRAMS CAN

MORE EASILY SHARE INFORMATION AND

RECRUIT VOLUNTEERS.

RESEARCH ON

MOVEMENT.

FINALLY, IT WILL CONDUCT EFFECTIVE MENTORING PRACTICES AND

STRATEGIES AND WILL INVESTIGATE SOME OF THE URGENT ISSUES FACING THE MENTORING

ONE OF THOSE ISSUES IS PARENT INVOLVEMENT. EDUCATORS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT PARENTS ARE NOT DOING THEIR FAIR SHARE IN HELPING TO ASSURE THEIR CHILDREN'S SUCCESS.

PARENTS COMPLAIN
THAT THEY ARE
OFTEN BARRED FROM PARTICIPATING
EFFECTIVELY IN THEIR CHILD'S EDUCATION.

WE ARE NOT CERTAIN OF THE EXTENT TO
WHICH MENTORING EASES OR EXACERBATES
THE SITUATION. SOME MENTORS ARE ABLE
TO COMPLEMENTA PARENT'S INVOLVEMENT
WITH THEIR CHILD'S EDUCATION.

OTHER MENTORS FIND, HOWEVER, THAT THE PARENT RESENTS THEIR INVOLVEMENT AND THEIR ABILITY TO DO FOR THE CHILD THINGS THAT THE PARENT IS UNABLE TO DO SO. IF WE ARE TO ASSUME A GREATER ROLE IN HELPING TODAYS YOUNG PEOPLE, THEN WE MAY BE COMPELLED TO WANDER INTO TERRITORY PREVIOUSLY CONSIDERED OFF-LIMITS TO CORPORATE AMERICA. THIS TERRITORY INCLUDES THE HOMES AND FAMILY LIVES OF THE YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WILL BE TOMORROW'S WORKERS.

WHAT HAVE WE LEARNED THUS FAR?

PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT LESSON

WE'VE LEARNED IS THAT YOU CAN BEGIN TO

FOCUS A COMMUNITY ON A PROBLEM. IT IS

ALSO CLEAR THAT BUSINESS INVOLVEMENT IS

NOT ENOUGH.

PRIVATE SECTOR CONTRIBUTIONS ALONE WILL NOT SOLVE THE PROBLEMS THAT AIL THE SCHOOLS.

PARENTS NEED TO BE REINTRODUCED TO SCHOOLS AND MADE A PART OF THE EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR CHILDREN. MOST IMPORTANTLY, THEY NEED TO KNOW THAT THEY HAVE MUCH TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SCHOOLS AND TO THEIR CHILDREN.

TEACHERS NEED TO BE MORE INVOLVED

INSCHOOLDECISION-MAKING AND NEED

APPROPRIATE TRAINING TO DO SO.

PRINCIPALS NEED TO BE GIVEN GREATER

CONTROL OVER RESOURCES IF THEY ARE TO

BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR THEIR SCHOOL'S

PERFORMANCE. MANY FACTORS INFLUENCE A

SCHOOL'S SUCCESS OR FAILURE BUT THE

MOSTIMPORTANT ONE IS THE LEADERSHIP

QUALITY OF THE PRINCIPALS AND THEN THE

SUPERINTENDENT.

FINALLY, WE MUST NOT FORGET THAT
SCHOOLS AND BUSINESSES HAVE VERY
DIFFERENT ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURES.
THEY FUNCTION DIFFERENTLY. THEIR
PEOPLE SPEAK DIFFERENT LANGUAGES. AND
WHEN THEY COME TOGETHER THE HONEYMOON
MAY BE, SHORT-LIVED.

A PROCESS IS INVOLVED IN DEVELOPING
SCHOOL/BUSINESS LINKAGES. SOMETIMES
THE LINKAGE IS A DIFFICULT ONE GIVEN
THE MANY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SCHOOLS
AND BUSINESSES.

A FEW YEARS AGO, IN ADDRESSING A
SUCCESSFUL SCHOOL-BUSINESS PARTNERSHIP
AT THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK/
PURCHASE, ERNIE BOYER, PRESIDENT OF
THE CARNEGIE FOUNDATION FOR THE
ADVANCEMENT OF TEACHING, STATED:

"IN THE END, THE GOAL OF

COLLABORATION BETWEEN SCHOOL

AND BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY IS TO

REAFFIRM THE IMPORTANCE NOT

JUST OF EXCELLENCE BUT EQUALITY FOR

ALL. BY THE YEAR 2000, OVER THIRTY

PERCENT OF ALL THE STUDENTS IN THIS

COUNTRY WILL BE BLACK OR HISPANIC; AND

THESE ARE PRECISELY THE CHILDREN WHO

HAVE BEEN LEAST WELL SERVED BY PUBLIC

EDUCATION."

I MYSELF HAVE A DEEP CONCERN THAT

IF SCHOOLS AND THE CORPORATE WORLD DO

NOT REAFFIRM EQUALITY OF EDUCATION AT

THIS MOMENT IN OUR HISTORY, THE HAVES

AND HAVE NOTS WILL BE FURTHER DIVIDED

AND THE VISION OF AMERICA WILL REMAIN

TRAGICALLY UNFULFILLED.

HERE, THEN, IS MY CONCLUSION,
EDUCATION IS A SEAMLESS WEB.

PARTNERSHIPS ARE ABSOLUTELY CRUCIAL AND
ARE HERE TO STAY, BUT THEY ARE ONLY
HERE TO STAY IF EVERYBODY WORKS TO MAKE
THEM SUCCEED.

WHY DOES SABA PRESS ON WITH ITS WORK? BECAUSE WE HAVE NO CHOICE.

TO FAIL TO ACT, WILL RESULT IN AN EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIETAL COST THAT WOULD ECONOMICALLY AND MORALLY BANKRUPT U.S. SOCIETY.

WE CONTINUE BECAUSE WE KNOW THAT
WHAT WE ARE DOING IS RIGHT--FOR THE
SCHOOLS, FOR BUSINESS, AND MOST
IMPORTANTLY, FOR THE KIDS.